South Plains Emergency Medical Services, Inc.

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March 1, 2015 Bailey

Borden

TO:

SPEMS EMS Services

Carson

SUBJECT:

EMT-PARAMEDIC PAIN MANAGEMENT PROTOCOL VARIANCE

Castro Childress

Please let this letter serve as your authority for paramedics to use their discretion in the choice of drug administration for pain management. The medic will work within the protocol guidelines with the drugs stated below.

Cochran

Cottle

1. Fentanyl 5mcg/kg, IV/IN, to a max of 100mcg per single dose for all ages > than 2 yoa. May be repeated once if needed in 3-5 minutes at the same dose. Contact medical control for additional doses of Fentanyl.

Crosby

Do not administer Fentanyl to patients < 2 yoa.

Dawson

OR

Dickens

2. Morphine 2-6mg, IV, every 10 minutes as needed as long as systolic BP is >90mmHg. Consider ½ dose if patient is < 60 yoa. Pediatric dose (<16yoa) 0.1mg/kg, IV, to a max of 3mg per dose. May be repeated as needed every 10 minutes as long as systolic BP >90mmHg.

Donley

Floyd

Gaines

Garza

Hale

Hemphill

Hockley

Kent

King

Lamb

Lubbock

Lynn

Motley

Parmer Scurry

Swisher Sincerely,

Тепту

Yoakum

Charles E. Addington II, D.O. **Medical Director**

3. Demerol 0.5 mg/kg, IV, to a max of 25mg per single dose, ½ dose in patients > 60 yoa. May repeat dose once in 10 minutes, if needed, as long as systolic BP >90 mmHg. Pediatric dose (<16yoa) 0.25mg/kg, IV, to a max of 25mg. May repeat dose once in 10 minutes, if needed, as long as systolic BP > 90mmHg. Do not administer **Demerol** to patients < 2 yoa.

4. Ketorolac (Toradol) 30mg, IV, do no repeat. Only give to adults < 50 yoa. Do not give to diabetics or patients with renal disease. Pediatric dose (<16yoa) 0.5mg/kg, IV, up to a max of 15mg, do not repeat. Do not administer Toradol to children < 2 yoa.

5. Nalbuphine Hydrochloride (Nubain) 5-10mg, IV, may repeat once at the original dose in 10 minutes, if needed, as long as systolic BP >90mmHg. Do not administer **Nubain** to pediatric patients < 16 yoa.

NOTE: For patients that have been intubated that MAY have pain/agitation and Fentanyl is not available, the Medic has the discretion to administer any one of the above appropriate pain management drugs as long as

the patient systolic BP >90 mmHg. Contact Medical Control for additional pain management, questions or concerns as needed.

The included supplemental pages should be read for indications, contraindications, side effects, and

special restrictions. You will need to place a copy of this letter in each protocol book in each ambulance.

Coordinating the delivery of emergency medical services throughout the South Plains area